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B5G network architecture for demanding applications in transport and logistics sector

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"Automated logistics" Overview



- Automated Guided Vehicles (AGVs) can improve both the production process and employee safety for UC stakeholders such as a warehouse. AGVs will streamline operations by reducing delivery times and eliminate the need for employees to manually transport heavy goods, thus minimizing the risk of injuries.
- ☐ This will be achieved by exploring and testing the integration of large-scale extreme IoT-Edge-Cloud scenarios, based on a 5G SA testbed.

KPI name	Description	Objective
Availability	High availability required, so that the human AGV operator should be able to reach, and control AGV if necessary	99,999%
Reliability	Same as above for availability	99,999%.
Latency	Low	<5ms
Throughput	High	>1Gbps

The added value of the advanced networks



Beyond 5G networks are **not** introduced to **redesign** the production line, but to enable operating models with networking characteristics that **enable added value services**

Targeted network characteristics

- Better network performance
 - High reliable and high available network
 - High throughput
 - Low latency
- B5G networks combined with cloud computing
 - high degree of autonomy
 - fast information processing between the robot and its environment
- Slicing

Testbed architecture



Packet Core

SA Rel.16

RAN

- New Radio
- Rel.17 functions

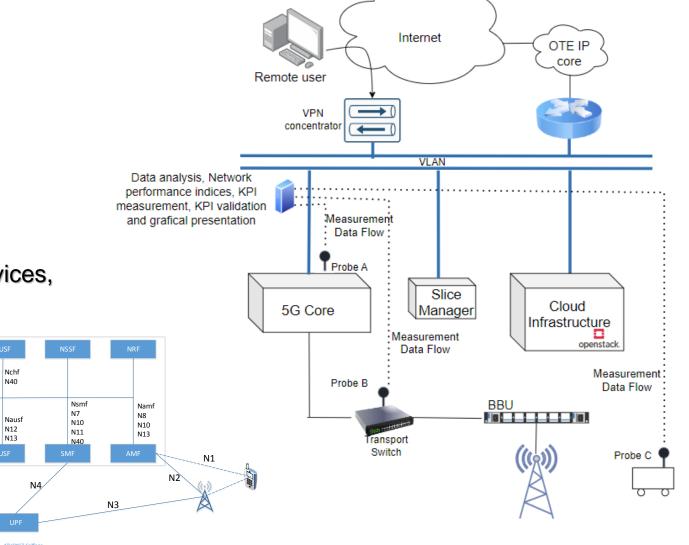
Cloud Infrastructure

- OpenStack
- Application orchestration, monitoring services,
 ELCM

Slice Manager

- Translator
- Security

Robot, 5G gateway



Network Infrastructure



☐ RAN

- NR technology
- ☐ Integrated with SA Rel.16 5GC,
- □ Radio Dot, IRU and BBU (Ericsson)
- Rel.17 functions

□ Packet Core

SA Rel.16

□ Edge Computing

- Edge computing is supported by providing the available resources on OTE's cloud infrastructure
- Application processing on the edge

□ Robot

- Equipped with cameras, temperature/humidity sensors, be able to detect colors and distance from obstacles, be aware of its speed.
- 5G Gateway
- As an end user device. Network performance testing will use this router as well.

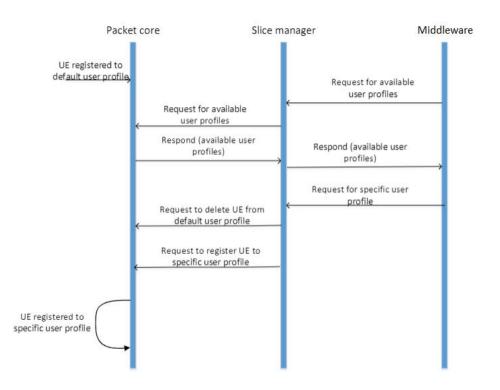




Slicing Mechanism



- Slicing mechanism components: Orchestrator,
 Slice manager and Packet Core
- Orchestrator sends a message to the slice manager to get information about the available user profiles
- Slice manager forwards the request to the packet core and the packet core responds with the list of user profiles
- Orchestrator chooses the proper user profile
- Slice manager sends a request to delete the user equipment from the default slice and reregister it in a new one



Plans for improvements



- Next generation networks promises to increase coverage, mobility and throughput, supporting advanced applications
- Automation introduced to improve available services
 - □ Slicing
 - automated slice change mechanism
 - poor network performance by analyzing the collected network performance data
 - decision-making algorithms identify the poor performance and request the slice change

Thank you for you attention!



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